A glamorous anomaly with a past—a tiled Spanish beachfront villa designed by John Calvin Stevens—maintains her dignity against all odds.
Lindbergh Slept Here

BY COLIN W. SARGENT

It’s a sunny winter day where Old Orchard Beach meets the sky. With fliers in hand, the preview crowd jams into the lush Mediterranean entertaining rooms of “Castillo del Mar,” a Roaring 1920s curiosity in the shadow of Danton Towers.

It’s almost as though the house can hear the sound of parkas unzipping, feel the evaluative thumps against its paneling. Having hosted so many soirees, how now to welcome the impatient, the wistful, the frankly unsympathetic?

“I think this place should be crashed with a bulldozer,” Hank LaBrie of LaBrie Realty Group says of the mansion where Charles Lindbergh was grateful for a night’s sleep in 1927, after landing the Spirit of St. Louis directly in front of the house, right here on the beach.

As for why did Lindbergh stay here and who erected the giant searchlight in front of this house to attract passing aviators at night, these interrogations
It was like stepping inside Aladdin’s lamp.
do not fit neatly into the here-and-now of the Murphy’s Auction & Realty handout.

Because for all things, a time comes when the elaborative and romantic get collapsed into the ‘right now.’ Even a place with soaring architectural detail and this much interiority faces these indignities.

The mortgagee’s foreclosure sale by the Scarborough-based firm outlines terms of “$50,000 deposit in certified funds to bid... closing within 45 days of public auction.”

Outside the tall windows, the white sweep of sand spills light across the terrace into the living room.

A JOHN CALVIN STEVENS MASTERPIECE
Castillo del Mar (Castle of the Sea) “used to be part of the condo complex” next door that rose beside it in the 1980s, LaBrie says. With more recent lot lines drawn in favor of the more contemporary structure, valid or not, the Jazz-Age “property is now non-conforming. You should speak to the Old Orchard Beach code inspector.”

When a magic castle like 209 East Grand Avenue hits the auction block, it’s hard to duck the sense that a great deal of classic Maine is not just endangered but at risk of being lost forever.

The original owner of Castillo del Mar was Robert Parks Hazzard, the founder of the Yorktown Shoe Co. in Gardiner.

Architect Stevens must have been overjoyed to get the commission; though he’d traveled to Europe and done sketches of Spanish castles in 1910 [see mainememory.net/artifact/48273], Castillo del Mar is singular among his masterpieces in this vein, according to Maine historian Earle G. Shettleworth, Jr.

“Both from an architectural and historical standpoint, it’s a significant summer house on the Maine coast. There are very few Spanish summer places up here, and this is one of the very finest—a fine example of the work of John Calvin Stevens and John Howard Stevens.”

Regarding its being an anomaly, Shettleworth agrees with Portland Magazine writer Jeff Belyea that when it took shape on this quiet oceanfront, “the villa stood out like a red hot chili pepper garnish on the rim of a plate of corned beef and cabbage”—dour shingle-style retreats built to a vanishing point.

LIKE STEPPING INTO ALADDIN’S LAMP
At that time, Old Orchard Beach was having a five-star day in terms of metropoli-
tan horoscopes. At nearby OOB Pier, great dance bands like Duke Ellington’s and Benny Goodman’s were swinging into the night.

And because of the endless, straight beach, Old Orchard Beach had become a stunning mecca for an international coterie of aviators. Before long, the new home’s owner, Hazzard, became beguiled by the fly boys and girls and invested in Harry M. Jones’s (1880-1973) Stinson Destroyer SB-1 aircraft and hangar. Suddenly, Jones’s plane had adverts for HAZZARD painted on each side of the biplane’s fuselage. The upper wings proclaimed “$4,” while the lower wings kicked in with “Shoes.”

This popular firm, known as The Hazzard Shoe Flying Co., thrilled crowds, gave rides, and delighted the shoe factory owner with the kind of new media possibilities that dazzle the secular prophets of the internet today.

Oh, the parties and the film footage of flappers, gents, and children splashing in the tiled Hazzard swimming pool, even while the planes took off and landed in front of the house.

Enraptured, Hazzard erected a giant searchlight more dazzling than Daisy’s green light in The Great Gatsby. There was magic on the ground as well as in the air.

Then, after his historic flight across the Atlantic in 1927, the Lone Eagle came to town.

**I SAW LINDBERGH**

While no Hazzard descendant survives to give us a first-person account, “I saw him,” says Kenneth F. Snow, 91, of Scarborough (of the Snow’s Clam Chowder Co., the second family to own Castillo del Mar).

In fact, “my cousin Joe Snow used to joke that Lindbergh slept in my bedroom. He did sleep there!”

“My cousin Joe maintained the Spirit of St. Louis when it landed on the beach there, and Hazzard, [then] owner of the house, brought Lindbergh into the house. I remember the big searchlight Hazzard put out so that planes could take off and land.

“After Lindbergh did the feat to Europe in 1927, the plane was brought back by destroyer, and he made money afterward by flying over the country, barnstorm-
ing. He’d kept Spirit of St. Louis at the Scarborough Airport, which is now taken over by buildings. That’s where my cousin Joe maintained Spirit of St. Louis [for him].

“When Lindbergh actually landed on the beach, I was there. I was six or so. I watched him land. Later on, a kid tried to tear a piece off the tail [from the Spirit of St. Louis, the same aircraft that hangs in the Smithsonian’s Air & Space Museum today], and Lindbergh gave him a sharp kick.” Try and do that today. “Today, he’d be sued in a moment. But the plane was made of cloth.”

THE SNOW’S CLAM CHOWDER YEARS
“We [the Snow family] didn’t own the house until just before the war,” Kenneth Snow says. “We began at the house in 1942, I would think, and we sold it to Judge Danton when my father died.”

What was the inside of your house like?
“Of my mother’s home? All the tile work was from Palestine. Now it’s no longer Palestine. The inside was beautifully done by John Calvin Stevens. It had nine bathrooms. The place was empty when we moved in. I remember the woodwork, the beautiful chairs in the dining room. The lamps around the swimming pool were from Jerusalem. All the flooring. It even had a wine cellar and a room for electrical in one room and two laundries. The grounds used to have a pool.”
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Transatlantic Fever

What strange force made this house and Old Orchard Beach the jumping-off point for so many record-flight attempts across The Pond? BY CHRISTOPHER RICCARDO

Teeth chattering, wrapped tight in his leather jacket, a young Portlander, Arthur Schreiber, stole aboard the French Bernard 191 monoplane L’Oiseau Canari (Yellow Bird) just before it lifted from Old Orchard Beach en route to Paris. The French crew discovered him halfway across the Atlantic, hidden in the fuselage. His added weight and strong headwinds caused them to dump fuel and change destination to Santander, Spain, after which they flew on to Paris. Pilot and crew later received the Légion d’Honneur for their accomplishment. This is just one of the dramatic stories that unfolded during the transatlantic flight heyday of the Old Orchard Beach airfield between 1927 and 1929.

Serious transatlantic attempts launched from a point directly in front of this house:

**The Pride of Detroit**—This Stinson monoplane climbed above OOB’s blue waves August 24, 1927, intending a round-the-world trip. After refueling in Newfoundland, they flew on to England and then to Japan, where the trip was scrapped due to unfavorable weather. The plane is now in the Ford Museum in Detroit.

**Old Glory**—This Fokker VII, sponsored by William Randolph Hearst, left OOB September 6, 1927, bound for Rome, with Hearst’s New York Daily Mirror editor aboard. Following an SOS call, the plane was found bobbing in the Atlantic near Newfoundland, with no bodies aboard and no indication of what had happened.

**The Dawn**—Several unsuccessful attempts from OOB to Copenhagen were made in October, 1927, before this plane flew to Roosevelt Field in New York. The final attempt was from New York on Christmas Eve, 1927. Lost over the Atlantic, The Dawn was never seen again.

**Roma**—On Sept. 19, 1928, pilot Roger Q. Williams set off for Rome from Old Orchard’s long stretch of low-tide sand, but the Bellanca K returned to the beach due to engine problems, and the flight was ultimately canceled.

**The Green Flash**—June 13, 1929, Roger Q. Williams again attempted crossing to Rome. This time, the Bellanca J hit a puddle of seawater on the beach—a wheel got stuck and nearly flipped the plane. A propeller blade and wing strut were broken, and the motor was damaged, ending the flight.

**Pathfinder**—July 8, 1929. The Bellanca J monoplane left OOB for Rome with a wreath aboard to drop in the Atlantic in memory of lost aviators. Pathfinder only made it as far as Santander, Spain, but it was the last to make it across during the flurry of Roaring Twenties record attempts originating here.

**Baby Clipper**—May 28, 1939. Attempted OOB to Croydon Airport outside London. Pilot Thomas Harvey Smith was out to prove a small, well-equipped aircraft could make the ocean crossing. Lost over the Atlantic, wreckage was eventually found off Newfoundland.

The roof tiles are still their natural green. But what color was the exterior stucco painted when you lived in it? That’s a bright pink!

“It’s the same color now as it used to be. I know because I painted it. I flew my plane to Boston, took the man who mixed it. He held the color—about 75 pounds, in his lap. I arranged for it to be the same color as much as I could.”

Can you tell us about the brass wall hanging that’s still in the house?

“The brass shield my father bought from a man right here in Maine covering a big hole in a field. It looked like a place for storing something. It certainly was a cover for something. We polished it and put it on the wall!”

“But I didn’t live there for long … during the war, I worked in California, at Lockheed, where we made P-38s on assembly line.”

Did you see Robert Mitchum working at Lockheed making P-38s? Marilyn Monroe worked there, too.

“No, I wish I’d seen Marilyn Monroe at the plant. I was available.”
It must have been amazing, seeing all the famous international aviators on the beach.
“Wiley Post and Amelia Earhart would fly over. I even remember a zeppelin flying over my house that went on to [crash in] Chicago.”

What happened to the swimming pool?
“We covered it up. Every guest from half of the motels in Old Orchard Beach was jumping into it in the middle of the night.”

What’s your most singular memory of the house?
“Joe Snow, at age 22, wrote away for the plans to make an airplane of his own—a Heathkit. I helped him make it. Soon enough, we had the plane down on the beach, using a motorcycle engine.
“We were taxiing on the beach when my brother ran up and said, ‘Mother says don’t dare go up in that plane.’ [A few minutes later] we passed him about 40 feet in the air.
[Later, as the shadow of the plane passed over the Snow Estate] my mother said [to someone visiting], ‘I’m glad my son’s not up there.’”

As for results of the auction, with just three bidders on site, Castillo del Mar goes “for $850,000.” The purchaser is “a friend of mine, a real estate guy from Old Orchard,” says Bill Danton, whose family has lived in and loved this sweep of sand since the Snow era.

Additional research by Jesse Stenbak. To see vintage films of OOB aviators right in front of Castillo del Mar, visit youtube.com/watch?v=yY0qD-0tUM, and youtube.com/watch?v=ElP6wvBH9sA. To take an aerial tour via Hoverflow, visit portlandmonthly.com/port-mag/2012/12/oob-jcs-extras.